

The Current Landscape of Athlete Mental Health in Canadian Universities: Is there a crisis?



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Mental Health Challenges 2021-22

- Team dynamic problems (coach-player, between players, culture issues)
- ADHD
- Discrimination, harassment, abuse, poisoned environment (most often involving coaches, and including sexual harassment)
- Depression
- Self harm
- Suicidal thoughts
- Eating disorders
- Anxiety
- Impact of Covid-related roster challenges
- Adjustment and resilience (2 years of rookies, long lay off due to missed 2020-21 season)



GOAL: Pay attention to the important things

- Team dynamic problems: safe mechanisms for feedback, referral pathways
- ADHD: screening, referral pathways for assessment
- Discrimination, harassment, abuse, poisoned environment: safe mechanism for reporting, and FOLLOW THROUGH. Do your policies have teeth?
- Depression: screening, management (personnel and pathways)
- Self harm: awareness, pathways for support (staff and athletes)
- Suicidal thoughts: screening, referral pathways
- Eating disorders: screening, awareness, referral pathways
- Anxiety: screening, management (personnel and pathways)
- Impact of Covid-related roster challenges
- Adjustment and resilience (2 years of rookies, long lay off due to missed 2020-21 season)



GOAL: Increase mental health supports at U SPORTS schools

- FACT: Most schools do not have a sports psychiatrist on staff
- FACT: Some schools have mental health practitioners associated with their athletics departments (Registered psychotherapist, social worker, or psychologist)
- FACT: All schools have general mental health supports available for the general student body (typically not enough, and typically not well sport-informed)
- FACT: Not all schools are screening for MH
 (reason: resources, liability, execution;
 but there is guidance!)



GOAL: Increase mental health supports at U SPORTS schools

- PROBLEM: There are not enough sport-informed mental health practitioners associated with U SPORTS school athletics departments (availability/budget-related)
- POTENTIAL SOLUTIONS:
- 1. Connect more Sports Psychiatrists to U SPORTS schools (free!)
- 2. Enhance and expand the sports competence of existing campus wellness resources
- 3. Enhance and expand MH screening at all U SPORTS schools



GOAL: Optimize available services

- IDENTIFY current available resources: Sports Psychiatrists, SAMHI (evolving, expanding), campus wellness, ?department-based resources, other community resources
- INCORPORATE mental health in all department agendas
- 1. Incorporate Mental Health intro into varsity athlete orientation
- 2. Mental Health handbook for all athletes (including resources)
- 3. Safe Sport Compliance, mental health training for coaches and IST



